

## 5. GOODWILL

Goodwill relates to the assembled workforce and synergy from integration of the acquired subsidiaries into the Group. The table below presents movements in the carrying amount of goodwill.

<i>US\$ million</i>	Gross amount	Impairment losses	Carrying amount
<b>At 31 December 2016</b>	<b>\$ 2,367</b>	<b>\$ (1,487)</b>	<b>\$ 880</b>
Sale of subsidiaries (Note 12)	(22)	16	(6)
Translation difference	58	(15)	43
<b>At 31 December 2017</b>	<b>\$ 2,403</b>	<b>\$ (1,486)</b>	<b>\$ 917</b>
Sale of subsidiaries (Note 12)	(112)	112	-
Translation difference	(70)	17	(53)
<b>At 31 December 2018</b>	<b>\$ 2,221</b>	<b>\$ (1,357)</b>	<b>\$ 864</b>
Sale of subsidiaries (Note 12)	(63)	63	-
Impairment of Large diameter pipes	-	(300)	(300)
Translation difference	34	(4)	30
<b>At 31 December 2019</b>	<b>\$ 2,192</b>	<b>\$ (1,598)</b>	<b>\$ 594</b>

The carrying amount of goodwill was allocated among cash-generating units as follows at 31 December:

<i>US\$ million</i>	2019	2018	2017
EVRAZ Inc. NA/EVRAZ Inc. NA Canada	<b>\$ 525</b>	\$ 799	\$ 843
<i>Large diameter pipes</i>	<b>68</b>	349	381
<i>Oil Country Tubular Goods</i>	<b>141</b>	134	146
<i>Long products</i>	<b>316</b>	316	316
EVRAZ Vanady-Tula	<b>32</b>	29	35
EVRAZ Nikom, a.s.	<b>33</b>	33	35
Others	<b>4</b>	3	4
	<b>\$ 594</b>	\$ 864	\$ 917